# North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey

# Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet							83.2	84.7	81.7	82.0	No	No
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else							9.8	7.4	9.2	6.9	No	No
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol							18.8	23.0	20.5	21.1	No	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol							7.2	10.2	10.0	9.5	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days							25.8	25.7	24.1	26.2	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days							8.8	8.7	7.3	9.4	No	No
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school							2.4	3.7	5.5	5.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months							7.2	6.8	8.4	7.9	No	No

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months							28.8	27.8	30.5	28.6	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse							3.5	3.5	4.4	4.0	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months							12.9	11.9	11.5	10.8	No	No
Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months								11.6	13.9	14.6	No	No
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to								9.4	8.4	10.0	No	No
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months							29.1	28.3	28.9	29.4	No	No
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months							19.3	16.1	13.0	13.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months								12.8	11.3	10.8	No	No
Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months								14.0	12.5	10.6	Yes	No

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Tobacco Use												
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years							23.4	20.0	19.5	14.5	Yes	No
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days							26.0	25.8	23.9	21.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days							11.8	12.3	8.2	8.1	Yes	No
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months							52.5	52.7	51.2	53.1	No	No

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years							20.5	21.5	20.8	17.6	No	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days							38.7	40.9	39.2	37.0	No	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days							22.5	23.9	25.3	22.1	No	No
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									37.7	32.3	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days							4.4	5.1	5.6	6.3	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life							37.2	36.4	35.0	35.8	No	No
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years							8.6	9.2	9.3	8.0	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days							18.5	18.8	17.0	18.2	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days							3.9	4.2	4.5	4.2	No	No
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life							7.5	9.0	10.7	7.9	No	No

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life							16.2	15.7	15.9	14.9	No	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life							3.2	3.3	4.9	2.9	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life							8.9	8.0	8.0	4.3	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							6.9	8.5	9.0	6.1	No	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life							6.4	4.8	6.3	4.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life							2.7	2.9	2.3	2.6	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months							31.6	25.8	27.9	27.7	No	No

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Sexual Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse							44.9	48.1	47.4	47.6	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years							6.0	6.7	7.0	6.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life							12.1	13.9	12.2	12.7	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months							34.3	34.9	33.5	34.9	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse							17.2	21.0	22.2	21.7	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse							53.0	59.1	57.8	58.0	No	No

### North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**							13.6	15.3	15.4	16.3	No	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**							15.2	14.3	12.5	14.2	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight							33.5	32.8	26.6	31.9	No	No
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight							47.3	47.8	46.8	47.9	No	No
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							63.5	64.1	65.9	64.2	No	No
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								42.0	43.2	38.6	No	No
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							11.1	7.4	9.0	5.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							3.8	5.1	6.2	4.9	No	No
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									76.3	76.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days									81.7	83.0	No	

\*\*Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

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Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									58.9	60.6	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									73.2	70.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									44.6	42.7	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									84.6	82.6	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									13.4	15.4	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									22.9	26.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									11.5	10.2	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									38.4	37.4	No	

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Physical Activity												
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								50.1	46.1	50.9	No	No
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								30.5	26.4	30.4	No	Yes
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									18.4	21.9	No	

Question		Prevalence Survey Year										Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								19.6	20.6	23.4	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									10.1	11.4	No	

Question	Prevalence Survey Year											Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet							84.4	85.9	83.1	83.3	No	No
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else							12.6	8.8	13.6	8.8	No	No
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol							19.5	22.8	23.1	22.3	No	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol							9.9	12.5	12.5	12.2	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days							42.2	41.4	38.6	41.5	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days							14.7	13.8	11.8	13.8	No	No
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school							3.3	3.4	5.9	6.3	No	No
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months							8.9	9.1	9.7	11.5	No	No

Question				Linear Change	Quadratic Change							
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months							37.4	35.1	40.6	36.5	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse							5.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months							17.4	15.2	16.5	14.0	No	No
Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months								10.4	15.9	15.0	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to								6.2	6.2	8.0	No	No
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months							24.0	19.3	23.6	23.1	No	No
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months							17.8	10.4	11.4	10.8	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months								8.4	11.1	10.3	No	No
Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months								14.6	14.5	11.1	No	No

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Tobacco Use												
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years							28.3	21.4	22.4	17.4	Yes	No
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days							27.2	26.1	22.7	23.2	No	No
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days							12.7	12.1	7.0	7.9	Yes	No
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months								42.8	47.4	46.3	No	No

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years							26.1	26.4	25.3	22.3	No	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days							43.3	42.9	39.9	39.4	No	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days							28.6	28.0	25.5	25.9	No	No
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									30.0	28.7	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days							6.4	7.4	8.5	9.1	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life							41.9	39.5	38.9	36.6	No	No
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years							13.6	11.3	10.8	10.9	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days							21.8	21.7	19.0	19.9	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days							6.5	6.0	5.9	5.8	No	No
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life							8.5	10.4	11.6	9.7	No	No

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life							16.5	17.2	15.6	17.3	No	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life							4.1	5.0	7.2	4.2	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life							10.2	9.1	8.9	5.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							8.9	10.2	10.3	7.0	No	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life							8.2	6.4	8.9	5.5	No	No
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life							3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months							35.0	28.5	33.5	29.9	No	No

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Sexual Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse							46.1	46.7	48.1	47.7	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years							10.9	8.6	8.8	7.9	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life							15.4	15.6	13.2	13.6	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months							33.9	33.5	31.1	32.2	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse							24.3	26.7	27.8	28.2	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse								60.6	66.0	60.6	No	No

### North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**							14.7	15.1	17.1	14.5	No	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**							19.6	16.4	16.4	18.2	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight							29.0	24.4	24.1	27.3	No	No
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight							34.3	32.6	35.7	35.2	No	No
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							55.5	54.8	62.8	59.4	No	No
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								27.8	32.5	28.0	No	Yes
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							10.0	6.6	9.7	6.2	No	No
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							3.0	3.0	6.1	3.4	No	No
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									74.9	74.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days									79.3	80.9	No	

\*\*Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

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Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									51.9	53.5	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									71.7	72.5	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									45.8	42.5	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									83.9	78.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									14.1	16.3	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									22.8	25.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									12.2	11.9	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									42.6	40.9	No	

Question	Prevalence Linear Quadratic Survey Year Change Change											
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Physical Activity												
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								60.1	57.8	60.4	No	No
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								32.8	30.9	32.7	No	No
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									20.7	27.5	Yes	

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								20.3	19.8	24.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									8.8	10.4	No	

Question				Linear Change	Quadratic Change							
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet							81.4	82.8	80.6	80.1	No	No
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else							6.8	6.0	4.2	4.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol							18.0	23.1	17.6	19.6	No	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol							4.4	7.8	7.0	6.5	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days							9.2	9.5	9.0	10.6	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days							2.8	3.4	2.9	4.6	No	No
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school							1.5	3.7	4.4	4.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months							5.5	4.3	6.5	3.9	No	No

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months							20.0	20.4	20.0	20.7	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse							1.7	2.0	3.6	3.1	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months							8.2	8.5	6.4	7.3	No	No
Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months								13.0	11.9	14.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to								12.8	10.6	11.9	No	No
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months							34.5	37.6	34.4	35.9	No	No
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months							20.8	22.1	14.6	16.9	No	No
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months								17.3	11.5	11.4	Yes	No
Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months								13.2	10.5	9.8	No	No

Question	Prevalence Linear Quadu Survey Year Change Chan												
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009			
Tobacco Use													
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years							18.5	18.4	16.0	11.1	Yes	No	
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days							24.8	25.4	24.4	20.1	No	No	
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days							10.9	12.6	8.9	8.2	Yes	No	
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months							57.1	63.0	53.4	61.2	No	No	

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years							14.8	16.2	16.5	12.5	No	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days							33.9	38.6	38.3	34.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days							16.4	19.8	24.6	18.2	No	Yes
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									45.3	37.1	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days							2.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life							32.6	33.3	30.6	35.1	No	No
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years							3.5	6.8	7.1	5.2	No	Yes
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days							15.2	15.9	14.7	16.6	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days							1.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	No	No
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life							6.5	7.4	9.3	5.9	No	No

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life							15.9	14.2	15.6	12.3	No	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life							2.3	1.5	2.0	1.5	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life							7.5	6.9	6.5	3.1	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							4.9	6.6	6.9	5.1	No	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life							4.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life							1.6	2.0	0.8	1.3	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months							28.0	23.0	22.6	25.2	No	No

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Sexual Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse							43.6	49.6	46.5	47.3	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years							1.1	4.8	5.3	4.4	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life							8.8	12.3	11.3	11.6	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months							34.8	36.4	35.4	37.3	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse							10.1	15.7	18.0	15.2	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse							49.9	57.7	52.4	55.7	No	No

### North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question				Linear Change	Quadratic Change							
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**							12.4	15.6	13.6	18.2	No	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**							10.7	12.1	8.2	9.9	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight							38.2	41.4	29.5	36.9	No	No
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight							60.7	63.7	58.3	61.1	No	No
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							71.7	73.7	69.0	69.2	No	No
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								56.7	53.9	49.5	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							12.3	8.2	8.2	5.5	Yes	No
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							4.6	7.3	6.3	6.3	No	No
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									77.2	77.4	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days									83.7	85.1	No	

\*\*Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

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Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									66.0	67.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									74.6	67.6	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									43.1	42.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									85.5	86.3	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									11.9	14.4	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									22.2	26.4	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									10.0	8.3	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									33.8	33.9	No	

Question	Prevalence Linear Quadrati Survey Year Change Change												
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009			
Physical Activity													
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								39.9	34.5	41.3	No	No	
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								28.2	22.0	28.0	No	Yes	
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									15.4	16.1	No		

Question			Linear Change	Quadratic Change								
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								18.7	21.3	22.4	No	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									11.2	12.5	No	

## North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question				Linear Change	Quadratic Change							
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet							81.9	83.6	81.6	81.9	No	No
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else							9.4	6.3	8.4	6.5	No	No
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol							18.6	22.0	19.7	19.8	No	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol							7.8	9.6	9.8	9.0	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days							25.1	27.0	23.9	27.5	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days							8.4	9.0	6.8	9.0	No	No
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school							1.7	2.9	4.5	4.6	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months							6.6	6.4	7.3	7.5	No	No

## North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months							27.2	26.8	28.4	26.9	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse							3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months							11.7	11.8	11.0	10.6	No	No
Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months								11.3	13.4	13.5	No	No
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to								8.1	8.5	8.8	No	No
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months							29.6	26.7	28.5	29.5	No	No
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months							19.5	14.6	12.7	12.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months								11.4	11.3	10.1	No	No
Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months								12.3	11.4	9.3	No	No

## North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Linear Quadratic Survey Year Change Change												
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009			
Tobacco Use													
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years							24.5	19.3	19.1	14.5	Yes	No	
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days							26.6	25.5	25.1	22.2	No	No	
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days							12.2	12.6	8.6	8.4	Yes	No	
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months							51.7	51.7	48.9	50.4	No	No	

## North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years							19.6	20.0	19.1	15.9	No	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days							38.6	40.1	40.9	37.4	No	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days							23.0	24.1	26.5	22.7	No	No
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									39.0	32.4	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days							4.3	4.6	5.6	5.6	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life							36.1	34.9	33.7	34.7	No	No
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years							7.9	8.1	8.1	7.4	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days							17.8	17.3	17.0	17.4	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days							3.6	3.7	4.4	4.3	No	No
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life							8.0	9.2	9.8	7.5	No	No

## North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life							15.8	15.7	16.0	15.1	No	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life							3.3	2.7	4.5	2.9	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life							9.5	7.9	7.6	4.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							6.9	7.9	8.5	6.4	No	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life							6.3	4.1	5.7	3.9	No	No
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life							2.9	2.5	1.9	2.6	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months							32.5	24.9	28.1	26.2	No	No

## North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Sexual Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse							42.9	44.5	45.1	45.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years							4.0	5.0	4.8	5.7	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life							9.8	10.6	10.4	11.3	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months							32.3	32.2	31.9	33.9	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse							19.6	19.5	22.7	20.6	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse							51.8	59.4	56.5	58.6	No	No

### North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Survey Year									Linear Change	Quadratic Change	
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**							13.4	14.5	13.9	15.2	No	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**							15.3	13.5	12.5	14.8	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight							33.9	32.1	27.1	32.6	No	Yes
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight							47.5	47.6	47.6	48.2	No	No
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							64.9	65.0	66.6	64.4	No	No
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								42.6	44.6	40.4	No	No
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							11.3	7.5	9.1	5.6	Yes	No
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days							3.7	4.1	6.1	4.2	No	No
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									76.4	76.3	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days *Non-Hispanic.									84.0	84.5	No	

\*\*Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

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## North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Survey Year											Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									61.2	61.8	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									76.4	73.3	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									46.9	44.6	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									86.7	84.0	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									13.2	14.5	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									22.6	24.8	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									11.4	9.7	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									39.8	39.6	No	

## North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question	τ. τ											Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Physical Activity												
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								51.7	47.7	53.1	No	No
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								27.6	24.6	28.2	No	No
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									18.8	21.0	No	

## North Carolina (Region 3) High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Survey Year											Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								19.5	19.9	24.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									10.4	11.3	No	