North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet		95.6	92.4			87.1	86.0	86.4	88.8	84.1	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		15.2	8.2			9.5	10.9	8.3	7.9	7.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		33.3	28.7			23.9	23.5	25.3	24.7	20.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol		12.7	11.5			9.3	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days		26.8	22.4			18.3	19.2	21.5	21.2	19.6	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		13.9	9.4			4.8	6.3	6.4	6.8	4.7	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		5.3	4.7			9.2	5.2	5.8	7.0	5.6	No	Yes
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months		9.5	8.0			7.6	7.2	7.9	6.6	6.8	Yes	No

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Prevalence Linear Quadratic Change Change Question Survey Year Total 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 **Injury and Violence** Percentage of students who were in a physical 37.8 28.4 29.0 30.9 29.9 30.1 28.6 Yes Yes fight one or more times during the past 12 months Percentage of students who were in a physical 3.7 2.6 2.8 3.8 3.7 3.7 No 4.1 No fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse 10.7 10.7 10.4 9.4 Percentage of students who were in a physical 14.5 12.0 11.6 Yes No fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, 12.7 13.2 12.6 No No or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months Percentage of students who had ever been 9.9 9.3 8.6 No No physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless 29.3 30.6 26.5 26.9 27.4 Yes No almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months Percentage of students who seriously considered 24.2 19.8 18.1 18.1 15.6 12.5 13.2 Yes No attempting suicide during the past 12 months Percentage of students who made a plan about 13.1 9.5 10.1 Yes Yes how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months Percentage of students who actually attempted 13.1 13.3 9.9 Yes Yes suicide one or more times during the past 12 months

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Tobacco Use												
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years		29.8	25.4			26.5	23.7	18.4	17.3	12.4	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		29.3	31.3			27.8	24.8	24.9	22.5	17.7	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days		14.1	15.5			14.5	12.4	11.0	9.3	6.3	Yes	Yes
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months						58.6	61.1	51.5	54.6	56.2	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years		30.4	25.9			24.7	22.2	21.3	19.7	19.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		43.7	39.7			38.2	39.4	42.3	37.7	35.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days		23.0	22.5			20.7	21.0	23.1	21.1	18.7	No	No
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									37.2	37.0	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		5.4	5.0			4.3	3.6	5.4	4.7	4.1	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		29.0	36.2			40.3	42.7	40.1	36.4	37.0	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years		7.1	6.1			10.5	10.8	9.1	8.3	8.1	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		14.8	21.7			20.8	24.3	21.4	19.1	19.8	No	Yes
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days		4.8	6.1			4.7	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life		4.4	4.7			6.7	8.4	7.9	7.0	5.5	Yes	Yes

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life			19.4			13.7	15.4	11.9	13.8	11.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life						2.3	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.5	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life						7.8	6.6	6.5	4.7	3.4	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							9.2	7.7	6.4	5.4	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		3.6	2.0			5.0	5.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life			1.7			1.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months		28.9	29.8			32.8	31.9	27.4	28.5	30.2	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Sexual Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse							52.5	50.8	52.1	51.1	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years							10.0	8.1	8.3	7.5	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life							17.1	17.2	16.1	15.7	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months							37.9	37.1	37.5	36.6	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse							18.1	23.9	20.7	19.3	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse							62.1	62.8	61.5	60.7	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						14.4	14.7	15.7	17.1	14.6	No	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						12.8	12.5	13.5	12.8	13.4	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight		33.4	28.1			29.2	28.5	29.9	26.3	28.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight		39.8	39.4			42.8	42.2	45.1	44.7	46.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			46.6			58.1	59.7	61.5	61.1	61.9	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								40.8	38.4	36.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days						8.2	7.7	6.7	8.1	5.1	Yes	No
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			4.7			5.6	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.8	No	No
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									75.8	78.1	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days									79.3	82.5	Yes	

**Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

7

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									54.0	56.4	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									65.2	67.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									37.2	36.5	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									81.2	82.6	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									14.8	16.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									25.5	27.6	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									9.6	9.1	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									36.9	32.5	Yes	

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Physical Activity												
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								45.9	44.3	46.0	No	No
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								36.3	35.3	36.2	No	No
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									21.2	23.5	No	

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Total	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								20.1	20.3	21.8	No	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									9.5	10.8	No	

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet		95.3	91.6			86.3	87.2	86.9	90.6	85.7	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		20.4	11.0			12.9	12.8	10.2	10.4	7.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		35.4	31.2			26.4	24.1	26.9	25.8	20.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol		18.2	13.4			12.3	12.3	12.6	11.1	10.6	Yes	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days		44.3	36.4			29.1	29.7	35.2	32.4	32.0	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		21.8	14.4			7.3	8.3	9.5	11.0	7.0	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		5.2	4.5			9.4	6.1	6.4	7.0	5.3	No	Yes
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months		13.0	10.1			9.7	8.2	10.0	8.2	8.4	Yes	No

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Prevalence Linear Quadratic Change Change Question Survey Year Male 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 **Injury and Violence** Percentage of students who were in a physical 46.5 35.2 37.1 38.6 38.9 38.5 38.1 Yes No fight one or more times during the past 12 months Percentage of students who were in a physical 5.1 3.2 3.7 5.8 6.1 4.8 5.2 No No fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse 20.9 13.1 13.0 Percentage of students who were in a physical 16.0 14.4 14.5 15.5 Yes No fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, 12.9 14.9 13.0 No No or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months Percentage of students who had ever been 8.5 6.4 4.7 Yes No physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless 20.8 22.7 20.7 21.5 21.6 No No almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months Percentage of students who seriously considered 17.7 15.3 14.3 13.2 12.5 9.2 10.3 Yes No attempting suicide during the past 12 months Percentage of students who made a plan about 10.8 7.8 8.6 No No how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months Percentage of students who actually attempted 12.8 9.9 12.7 No No suicide one or more times during the past 12 months

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Tobacco Use												
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years		34.8	29.8			28.0	26.2	21.0	19.5	15.4	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		30.4	32.5			28.4	26.3	26.4	22.5	20.6	Yes	No
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days		15.0	16.7			15.2	13.9	13.0	9.2	7.3	Yes	Yes
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months						54.0	58.4	49.5	52.3	52.5	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years		36.4	30.2			27.8	25.5	25.5	23.5	22.5	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		47.9	40.9			40.5	41.5	44.4	37.8	37.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days		30.0	26.6			22.8	25.1	26.0	22.1	21.8	Yes	No
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									28.5	33.1	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		7.6	6.4			6.1	3.8	7.0	6.2	4.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		34.1	42.0			42.3	46.9	45.1	37.9	43.3	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years		10.4	9.3			13.5	13.7	12.6	10.6	12.1	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		18.9	26.3			23.9	27.9	25.2	20.2	25.5	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days		7.5	8.9			7.1	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life		5.3	5.5			7.1	9.0	9.2	7.9	7.4	Yes	Yes

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life			20.0			13.8	14.0	13.5	13.3	12.1	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life						3.1	3.5	5.1	3.8	3.3	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life						8.3	6.5	8.2	5.8	4.6	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							9.7	9.1	7.1	6.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		5.7	2.8			6.5	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.3	No	No
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life			1.9			2.6	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months		33.4	35.5			36.8	34.2	31.9	33.4	37.2	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Sexual Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse							53.7	54.3	54.0	54.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years							13.3	11.2	12.0	10.1	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life							19.5	20.6	18.4	19.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months							36.7	39.1	36.3	37.5	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse							22.1	27.9	24.3	24.1	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse							68.7	70.7	67.2	65.5	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						15.6	14.9	15.5	17.0	13.9	No	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						16.4	16.6	15.6	15.9	16.8	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight		22.9	21.7			24.1	24.5	23.3	21.2	23.0	No	No
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight		24.1	23.7			27.2	28.8	32.3	30.5	29.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			33.1			48.7	53.3	55.3	54.9	55.9	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								30.1	25.3	26.1	No	No
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days						5.4	5.9	6.7	8.6	4.1	No	Yes
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			2.7			4.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.5	No	No
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									77.6	79.7	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days									75.8	83.1	Yes	

**Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

17

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratio Change
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									48.6	51.6	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									65.4	67.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									37.7	37.0	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									78.3	81.6	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									15.1	18.3	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									27.0	27.0	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									9.5	8.9	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									38.5	36.4	No	

Question	Prevalence Linear Quadratic Survey Year Change Change											
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Physical Activity												
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								56.4	54.0	56.7	No	No
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								36.8	36.5	37.1	No	No
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									23.8	28.2	Yes	

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Male	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								21.8	20.1	22.3	No	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									6.4	9.3	Yes	

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet		96.2	93.4			88.4	84.1	85.9	86.1	82.1	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		10.0	5.5			6.0	8.9	6.1	5.2	6.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		31.2	26.4			21.5	22.7	23.5	23.6	21.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol		7.2	9.6			6.1	6.3	6.1	7.2	5.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days		10.0	8.7			7.5	8.6	7.8	9.8	8.0	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		6.2	4.4			2.4	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	Yes	No
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		5.3	5.0			9.1	4.3	4.6	7.0	5.6	No	No
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months		6.0	5.8			5.4	6.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Prevalence Linear Quadratic Change Change Question Survey Year Female 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 **Injury and Violence** Percentage of students who were in a physical 29.2 21.8 20.8 23.2 20.4 21.7 19.6 Yes No fight one or more times during the past 12 months Percentage of students who were in a physical 2.1 2.0 1.9 1.8 1.7 2.4 2.2 No No fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse 8.1 8.1 7.0 6.9 7.4 7.6 5.9 Yes Percentage of students who were in a physical No fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, 12.3 11.4 12.2 No No or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months Percentage of students who had ever been 11.3 12.3 12.4 No No physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless 38.0 38.4 32.3 32.4 32.8 Yes No almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months Percentage of students who seriously considered 30.5 24.2 21.8 23.0 18.7 15.8 16.1 Yes No attempting suicide during the past 12 months Percentage of students who made a plan about 15.4 11.2 11.3 Yes No how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months Percentage of students who actually attempted 13.3 13.8 9.7 Yes No suicide one or more times during the past 12 months

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Tobacco Use												
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years		24.7	21.0			25.1	21.1	15.6	14.8	9.4	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		28.0	30.2			27.2	23.3	23.0	22.2	14.9	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days		13.0	14.2			13.8	11.0	9.0	9.3	5.3	Yes	Yes
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months						63.1	64.1	54.2	56.7	61.3	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years		24.3	21.6			21.4	18.9	16.8	15.7	15.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		39.7	38.4			35.9	37.3	40.1	37.6	32.4	No	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days		16.2	18.3			18.7	16.7	20.2	19.9	15.7	No	No
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									45.8	41.0	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		3.3	3.7			2.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		24.0	30.5			38.2	38.4	35.1	34.7	31.2	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years		3.8	2.9			7.4	7.7	5.4	5.9	4.4	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		10.9	17.2			17.8	20.7	17.5	17.9	14.5	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days		2.1	3.4			2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	No	No
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life		3.5	3.9			6.2	7.6	6.6	5.8	3.7	No	Yes

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life			18.9			13.5	16.8	10.1	14.2	11.4	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life						1.4	2.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life						7.3	6.6	4.4	3.4	2.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							8.7	6.1	5.4	4.1	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		1.4	1.2			3.5	4.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life			1.5			1.2	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.3	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months		24.4	24.2			28.8	29.6	23.0	23.5	23.4	No	Yes

North Carolina High School Survey

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Sexual Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse							51.4	47.6	50.3	48.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years							6.8	5.0	4.4	5.1	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life							14.6	13.9	13.7	12.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months							39.2	35.3	38.5	35.7	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse							14.5	19.7	17.4	14.6	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse							56.0	54.7	56.7	56.0	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						13.1	14.5	16.0	17.2	15.2	No	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						9.0	8.2	11.3	9.5	10.1	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight		43.7	34.4			34.4	32.7	36.7	31.6	32.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight		55.2	55.0			58.7	55.9	58.1	59.1	61.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			60.0			67.7	66.1	67.7	67.4	67.5	Yes	No
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								51.6	51.5	45.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days						10.9	9.4	6.5	7.5	6.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			6.7			6.4	7.7	7.0	5.7	6.1	No	No
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									74.1	76.8	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days									82.8	82.1	No	

**Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

27

Question	Prevalence Survey Year										Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									59.4	61.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									64.9	66.5	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									36.4	36.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									84.1	83.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									14.3	15.5	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									23.9	28.3	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									9.5	9.3	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									35.2	28.8	Yes	

Question	PrevalenceLinearQuadratSurvey YearChangeChange											
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Physical Activity												
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								35.7	34.8	36.0	No	No
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								36.0	34.1	35.4	No	No
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									18.5	19.1	No	

Question	PrevalenceLinearSurvey YearChange											Quadratic Change
Female	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								18.4	20.6	21.3	No	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									12.6	12.2	No	

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet		95.1	91.1			86.7	81.8	84.5	85.9	80.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		13.9	7.7			9.4	10.3	7.2	6.4	6.1	Yes	No
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		32.2	28.8			24.2	21.5	23.7	23.6	20.1	Yes	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol		13.3	12.2			10.7	10.5	10.1	10.3	9.3	Yes	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days		26.3	23.3			20.2	20.8	23.6	22.7	21.8	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		13.9	9.8			4.8	6.0	5.9	6.3	4.9	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		5.0	3.9			7.0	3.2	4.1	5.3	3.9	No	No
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months		8.9	6.9			8.2	6.7	6.0	5.2	6.7	Yes	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months		36.1	26.4			28.1	29.7	27.2	26.9	25.5	Yes	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse		3.0	2.1			2.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.8	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months		12.8	10.2			9.2	8.2	10.1	8.8	7.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months								10.6	11.6	11.6	No	No
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to								7.8	8.1	6.8	No	No
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months						28.8	30.6	25.1	26.6	26.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months		25.7	21.8			20.1	18.8	15.2	13.2	13.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months								13.0	9.7	9.4	Yes	No
Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months								11.5	12.5	8.1	Yes	Yes

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question	PrevalenceLinearQuadratiSurvey YearChangeChange											
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Tobacco Use												
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years		31.6	28.9			28.8	24.5	17.7	17.3	12.0	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		33.4	37.5			31.9	28.4	29.0	26.7	21.3	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days		17.8	20.9			17.5	15.1	14.3	11.5	7.6	Yes	Yes
Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months						58.0	61.9	51.4	52.4	55.7	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years		28.3	25.2			24.5	20.1	19.6	18.0	15.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		44.3	43.4			42.5	43.6	46.4	43.0	38.8	No	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days		26.6	26.5			24.6	25.6	27.6	26.4	22.9	No	No
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									38.0	36.5	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		5.1	4.4			4.3	3.5	5.4	4.4	3.1	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		28.5	36.0			39.3	41.0	39.4	34.5	36.6	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years		5.7	6.6			10.1	9.4	8.5	7.2	6.5	No	Yes
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		14.4	21.6			21.0	24.3	21.6	19.1	19.1	No	Yes
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days		4.3	6.0			4.0	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.4	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life		5.1	5.4			8.4	11.2	9.3	8.1	5.9	Yes	Yes

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Survey Year									Linear Change	Quadratic Change	
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life			21.8			16.5	16.9	13.9	14.8	12.1	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life						2.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.9	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life						10.0	8.3	6.6	5.4	3.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							11.0	7.5	7.7	6.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		3.5	1.8			5.3	5.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	No	Yes
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life			1.7			2.0	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.7	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months		29.8	33.6			32.6	33.2	27.4	28.7	31.2	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Survey Year											Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Sexual Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse							44.1	42.2	44.5	43.7	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years							5.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life							11.8	10.6	10.8	10.5	No	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months							31.5	32.0	33.6	31.6	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse							20.6	24.3	24.2	22.7	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse							58.8	59.7	61.0	61.8	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						12.6	14.1	12.6	13.4	11.9	No	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						11.9	9.9	11.0	10.9	10.7	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight		34.6	31.3			32.0	30.6	29.9	27.8	26.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight		41.6	44.5			46.6	44.9	46.0	48.5	48.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			52.2			62.0	62.8	63.4	67.0	64.1	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								43.3	44.6	41.6	No	No
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days						8.4	8.4	6.2	7.6	5.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			5.2			5.0	5.8	4.8	4.8	4.3	No	No
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									71.5	75.4	Yes	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days *Non-Hispanic.									80.5	84.9	Yes	

**Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

37

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									58.8	63.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									71.5	72.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									43.6	42.4	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									84.7	85.5	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									13.1	14.0	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									21.5	24.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									10.0	8.3	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									39.1	35.3	No	

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Linear Quadrati Survey Year Change Change												
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009			
Physical Activity													
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								48.4	48.4	51.4	No	No	
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								25.7	23.6	26.4	No	No	
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									19.5	21.3	No		

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Linear Survey Year Change											
White*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								16.2	18.6	19.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									8.6	9.9	No	

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question						Linear Change	Quadratic Change					
Black*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet		97.2	95.3			89.0	95.5	90.6	94.1	91.7	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else		16.5	8.5			9.7	12.1	9.1	9.3	8.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol		35.0	26.4			22.9	27.2	28.2	24.9	19.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol		10.5	9.3			5.5	6.6	7.6	5.4	5.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days		27.3	19.3			13.4	14.6	18.0	17.3	14.5	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		13.4	7.1			4.4	6.4	7.2	6.5	3.5	Yes	No
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school		5.2	6.2			13.2	8.3	8.2	8.3	6.5	No	Yes
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months		10.2	9.8			4.9	7.3	10.9	7.2	5.8	Yes	No

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Prevalence Linear Quadratic Change Change Question Survey Year Black* 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 **Injury and Violence** Percentage of students who were in a physical 41.2 29.7 30.0 33.0 34.8 33.5 32.5 No Yes fight one or more times during the past 12 months Percentage of students who were in a physical 5.3 3.1 1.7 3.5 5.0 3.4 3.8 No No fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse 18.1 12.9 15.7 10.3 Percentage of students who were in a physical 14.2 14.3 11.4 Yes No fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, 16.4 15.4 13.4 No No or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months Percentage of students who had ever been 13.7 9.8 10.7 No No physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless 30.3 30.0 28.3 24.8 26.2 Yes No almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months Percentage of students who seriously considered 19.7 13.8 13.4 15.7 16.1 8.9 12.0 Yes No attempting suicide during the past 12 months Percentage of students who made a plan about 12.8 7.7 9.7 No Yes how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months Percentage of students who actually attempted 15.7 12.6 10.4 No No suicide one or more times during the past 12 months

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question				Linear Change	Quadratic Change							
Black*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Tobacco Use												
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years		24.6	17.3			21.2	20.0	19.8	15.7	11.4	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		18.9	18.6			19.2	15.4	17.3	14.8	11.0	Yes	No
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days		4.2	4.9			8.4	6.5	5.2	4.3	3.8	No	Yes

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Survey Year										Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Black*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years		34.1	25.2			24.5	25.2	24.2	20.2	21.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days		42.4	31.4			28.7	30.3	35.4	27.2	27.8	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days		14.4	13.4			12.2	10.3	15.1	10.1	10.0	Yes	No
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									39.3	40.7	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days		5.7	5.9			4.0	3.4	5.2	3.8	4.6	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life		28.7	34.1			42.7	46.9	42.6	38.8	39.0	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years		8.3	4.0			10.2	12.7	9.7	8.3	9.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days		15.0	20.6			20.3	24.6	21.7	19.7	21.4	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days		4.9	5.8			5.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.0	No	No
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life		2.0	2.5			2.3	1.9	4.6	1.9	2.8	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question					Linear Change	Quadratic Change						
Black*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life			13.6			7.6	11.5	7.4	10.0	9.4	No	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life						1.3	2.4	3.7	1.1	2.7	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life						2.1	2.6	5.7	1.5	2.3	No	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							4.8	7.0	1.6	2.6	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		2.7	2.1			3.4	3.8	3.9	1.7	3.7	No	No
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life			1.3			1.0	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.5	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months		26.5	20.1			33.1	27.1	26.2	26.5	26.0	No	Yes

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question				Linear Change	Quadratic Change							
Black*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Sexual Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse							72.4	69.0	67.8	64.6	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years							21.3	15.9	15.4	11.7	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life							28.8	30.5	26.2	25.4	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months							53.9	49.9	46.9	44.7	Yes	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse							14.7	22.0	13.4	15.3	No	No
Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse							67.9	66.6	64.2	57.2	Yes	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Black*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						18.0	15.0	21.8	24.0	19.3	Yes	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						15.4	17.7	17.5	15.0	18.5	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight		30.7	22.7			23.8	22.5	28.1	23.5	29.7	No	Yes
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight		35.8	30.2			35.6	36.1	41.3	37.1	42.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			34.7			50.0	53.8	56.9	50.1	58.0	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								34.5	26.5	26.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days						7.0	6.0	6.9	7.7	5.1	No	No
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days			3.8			6.4	5.2	6.8	4.8	5.0	No	Yes
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									82.3	82.1	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days *Non-Hispanic.									76.0	76.6	No	

**Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

47

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratio Change
Black*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									43.9	41.7	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									53.4	59.6	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									22.6	21.1	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									76.7	78.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									17.5	20.2	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									31.9	30.3	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									7.2	9.3	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									33.8	29.4	No	

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question	PrevalenceLinearQuadratiSurvey YearChangeChange												
Black*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009			
Physical Activity													
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								43.7	39.0	39.2	No	No	
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								57.2	56.5	54.6	No	No	
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									24.4	26.5	No		

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Question			Linear Change	Quadratic Change								
Black*	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								28.1	23.1	24.8	No	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									11.7	12.5	No	

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Survey Year										Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Hispanic/Latino	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet								83.2	94.6	88.7	No	No
Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else						10.8	12.6	11.6	12.1	5.8	No	Yes
Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol						34.8	27.7	27.0	28.4	26.2	No	No
Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol						12.8	8.6	10.3	12.7	7.6	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on one or more of the past 30 days						20.6	12.7	14.6	19.7	20.9	No	No
Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days						8.1	5.5	5.0	8.5	6.0	No	No
Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school						18.7	7.8	8.1	11.3	11.6	No	Yes
Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months						15.0	6.9	6.5	13.7	10.2	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question	Prevalence Survey Year									Linear Change	Quadratic Change	
Hispanic/Latino	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Injury and Violence												
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months						32.8	31.8	33.3	36.2	33.1	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse						6.2	4.0	4.5	6.6	4.7	No	No
Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months						15.6	13.6	11.5	13.7	12.6	No	No
Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months								13.4	14.4	12.5	No	No
Percentage of students who had ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to								8.8	8.9	13.8	No	No
Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months						27.5	34.0	31.9	32.3	32.7	No	No
Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months						17.4	21.4	15.9	17.0	13.2	No	No
Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months								14.3	9.0	10.4	No	No
Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months								13.7	18.3	11.7	No	No

Question	Prevalence Survey Year											Quadratic Change
Hispanic/Latino	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Tobacco Use												
Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years						34.3	28.5	13.4	23.0	18.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days						26.5	23.3	17.4	20.2	18.7	No	No
Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days						11.2	6.3	5.4	11.4	5.0	No	No

Question	Prevalence Survey Year											Quadratic Change
Hispanic/Latino	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a few sips before age 13 years						23.4	19.4	19.1	31.7	28.2	Yes	No
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days						35.8	33.0	34.9	38.7	36.2	No	No
Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days						19.1	19.9	19.1	23.9	17.5	No	No
Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days									33.3	34.6	No	
Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days						9.2	4.2	3.0	9.2	6.3	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life						44.0	29.6	31.2	36.3	36.6	No	No
Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 13 years						15.2	10.0	6.8	12.5	9.4	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days						20.2	15.1	14.5	14.5	17.7	No	No
Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or more times during the past 30 days						9.4	2.2	3.4	5.9	7.1	No	Yes
Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life						10.6	7.9	7.8	15.6	11.2	No	No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question		Prevalence Survey Year									Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Hispanic/Latino	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Alcohol and Other Drug Use												
Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life						16.0	9.2	10.5	17.3	13.4	No	No
Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life						5.8	4.5	4.1	6.5	3.1	No	No
Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life						13.5	4.3	5.0	7.9	6.7	No	No
Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their life							5.5	8.0	10.6	7.5	No	No
Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life						12.8	7.7	5.7	6.6	4.4	No	No
Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life						5.0	4.8	2.9	5.9	4.4	No	No
Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug by someone on school property during the past 12 months						41.5	32.1	28.9	32.5	44.0	No	Yes

North Carolina High School Survey Trend Analysis Report

Prevalence Linear Question **Survey Year** Change Hispanic/Latino 1991 1993 1995 1997 1999 2001 2003 2005 2007 2009 Sexual Behaviors 50.2 51.1 51.2 55.4 Percentage of students who ever had sexual No intercourse Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse 9.4 10.9 11.6 11.2 No for the first time before age 13 years Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse 18.6 16.9 16.9 13.7 No with four or more people during their life Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse 32.4 29.6 29.3 38.2 No

with one or more people during the past three

months

Quadratic

Change

No

No

No

No

North Carolina High School Survey

Trend Analysis Report

Question						valence ey Year					Linear Change	Quadratic Change
Hispanic/Latino	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						14.4	25.6	15.5	20.0	15.4	No	No
Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)**						9.1	12.8	18.3	16.7	12.8	No	No
Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight						24.7	31.4	38.0	27.0	31.6	No	No
Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight						33.4	48.3	54.3	49.1	49.3	Yes	Yes
Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days						47.3	56.0	64.3	60.5	64.9	Yes	No
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days								48.8	43.2	37.6	Yes	No
Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days						13.3	6.9	8.6	11.6	6.3	No	No
Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days						9.9	9.4	5.8	4.0	8.8	No	No
Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times during the past seven days									80.1	85.5	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days									83.3	87.2	No	

**Overweight and obese prevalence estimates for 1999 differ slightly from previously published results because different BMI cut points were used in 1999 than in subsequent years. To make these prevalence estimates comparable, the 1999 prevalence estimates were recalculated using the updated BMI cut points.

57

Question				Linear Change	Quadratic Change							
Hispanic/Latino	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors												
Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days									52.1	58.8	No	
Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days									62.3	63.4	No	
Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days									47.5	40.3	No	
Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days									76.2	76.9	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days									18.4	25.0	No	
Percentage of students who ate fruits two or more times per day during the past seven days									31.3	40.0	No	
Percentage of students who ate vegetables three or more times per day during the past seven days									13.0	8.8	No	
Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days									30.1	24.7	No	

Question		PrevalenceLinearQuadSurvey YearChangeChange											
Hispanic/Latino	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009			
Physical Activity													
Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days								35.3	34.5	36.2	No	No	
Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day								38.5	39.3	37.3	No	No	
Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day									20.0	21.3	No		

Question	PrevalenceLineSurvey YearChar											Quadratic Change
Hispanic/Latino	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009		
Other												
Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma								16.3	14.4	23.5	No	No
Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and who still have asthma									3.9	10.0	Yes	